

■ Contents

Introduction: DEAF-SAME and Difference in International Deaf Spaces and Encounters	ix
--	----

Annelies Kusters and Michele Friedner

Part 1 Gatherings

1	The Emergence of International Deaf Spaces in France from Desloges 1779 to the Paris Congress of 1900	3
	<i>Mike Gulliver</i>	
2	A Global Stage: Sign Language Artistic Production and Festivals in International Contexts	15
	<i>Pierre Schmitt</i>	
3	The World Federation of the Deaf Youth Camp in Durban: An Opportunity for Learning, Networking, and Empowerment	24
	<i>Philippa Merricks</i>	
4	Deaf Jewish Space and DEAF-SAME: The International Conferences of Deaf Jews in the Twentieth Century	34
	<i>Mark Zaurov</i>	

5	Deaf Transnational Gatherings at the Turn of the Twenty-First Century and Some Afterthoughts	47
	<i>Hilde Hauland, Per Koren Solvang, and Jan-Kåre Breivik</i>	
Part 2 Language		
6	The Paradox of International Sign: The Importance of Deaf-Hearing Encounters for Deaf-Deaf Communication across Sign Language Borders	59
	<i>Omno Crasborn and Anja Hiddinga</i>	
7	One Language, or Maybe Two: Direct Communication, Understanding, and Informal Interpreting in International Deaf Encounters	70
	<i>E. Mara Green</i>	
8	Challenging Sign Language Lineages and Geographies: The Case of Eritrean, Finnish, and Swedish Sign Languages	83
	<i>Rezenet Tsegay Moges</i>	
9	Signed Language Sovereignties in Việt Nam: Deaf Community Responses to ASL-Based Tourism	95
	<i>Audrey C. Cooper</i>	
10	Social Media Practices of Deaf Youth in Turkey: Emerging Mobilities and Language Choice	112
	<i>Deniz İlkbaşaran</i>	

Part 3 Projects

- 11 Andrew Foster Touches Eternity: From
Nigeria to Fiji 127
'Gbenga Aina
- 12 Exploring the Contours of DEAF-SAME:
Kinship Bonds and Mutuality in
United Methodist Short-Term Missions 140
Kirk VanGilder
- 13 A Deaf Leadership Program in Nigeria:
Notes on a Complicated Endeavor 150
Khadijat Rashid
- 14 Sign Language Recognition: Tensions between
Specificity and Universalism in International
Deaf Discourses 160
Maartje De Meulder
- 15 Implementing the Convention on the Rights
of Persons with Disabilities: Supporting
the Deaf Community in Chile through
Legal Expertise 173
Michael Steven Stein

Part 4 Networks

- 16 A Deaf Diaspora? Imagining Deaf Worlds
Across and Beyond Nations 187
Steven D. Emery
- 17 SAME-SAME but Different: Tourism and the
Deaf Global Circuit in Cambodia 199
Erin Moriarty Harrelson

18	The Role of Regional, National, and Transnational Influences in the Creation of Strong Deaf Activist Networks in Uruguay <i>Elizabeth M. Lockwood</i>	212
19	International Deaf Space in Social Media: The Deaf Experience in the United States <i>Christopher A. N. Kurz and Jess Cuculick</i>	225
Part 5 Visions		
20	Deaf International Development Practitioners and Researchers Working Effectively in Deaf Communities <i>Arlinda S. Boland, Amy T. Wilson, and Rowena E. Winiarczyk</i>	239
21	Changing the World (or Not): Reflecting on Interactions in the Global South during the Frontrunners Program <i>Annelies Kusters, Outi Toura-Jensen, Filip Verbelst, and Ole Vestergaard</i>	249
22	"My Deaf Is Not Your Deaf": Realizing Intersectional Realities at Gallaudet University <i>Elena Ruiz-Williams, Meredith Burke, Vee Yee Chong, and Noppawan Chainarong</i>	262
23	Global Deafhood: Exploring Myths and Realities <i>Paddy Ladd</i>	274
	Afterword: It's a Small World?	287
	Contributors	289
	Index	293