# Contents

- Preface ix
- Acknowledgments xi
- 1 Background 1
- 2 The Study 16
- 3 Motivation for Learning American Sign Language as a Foreign Language 30
- 4 Strategies for Learning American Sign Language 48
- 5 Learner Achievement 98
- 6 Conclusion 122
- References 129
- Appendix A 145
- Appendix B 149
- Index 153