

Contents

DEDICATION	VII
FOREWORD	XIII
PREFACE 2012	XV
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	XIX
INTRODUCTION	XXI
PROLOGUE	XXIII
A Journey Begins	
CHRONOLOGY	XXVII
CHAPTER 1—The Early Years	1
Early Attempts to Educate Deaf Children . . . Causes of Deafness . . . Deaf Teachers . . . Deaf Black Teachers . . . “What Hath God Wrought” . . . Deaf Smith . . . Denom- inational Schools . . . More Schools . . . Mr. Bartlett’s School . . . The Civil War . . . Sign Language Saves a Life . . . Deaf Soldiers . . . Birth of a College . . . Oral Education Arrives in America . . . The Post-War Years . . . Schools for Deaf Blacks . . . Mr. Knapp’s School . . . McCowen’s Voice and Hearing School . . . The Trend Changes . . . John Carlin . . . Schools for the Deaf . . . School Seals and Logos . . . Schools Founded by Deaf Persons.	
CHAPTER 2—The 1880s	59
A Beginning . . . Birth of the National Association of the Deaf . . . Robert P. McGregor . . . Meeting at Milan: An Infamous Resolution . . . Edwin A. Hodgson . . . “If You Seek His Monument” . . . Edmund Booth . . . <i>The Raindrop</i> . . . The Decade . . . Job Turner . . . James H. Logan . . . George M. Teegarden . . . Train Deaths . . . John J. Flournoy . . . Intermarriages . . . Milestones . . . Annual Staff and Teacher’s Salaries.	
CHAPTER 3—The 1890s	75
Dr. Bell’s ‘Deaf Variety of the Human Race’ . . . The Volta Bureau . . . Albert Ballin . . . Albert Ballin Describes Bell . . . Bell on Speech and Sign Language . . . The Debate over Technical Education for the Deaf . . . The Fifer Cadets of Illinois . . . The Silent Wheelmen of the ‘90s . . . Valentine’s Day 1890 . . . Occupations . . . The Arrival of the Linotype . . . The Racycle . . . The Decade . . . Voices, Voices . . . Early Cures.	

CHAPTER 4—Artists	93
Hillis Arnold . . . David Bloch . . . Morris Broderson . . . John Brewster . . . John Carlin . . . John L. Clarke . . . Theophilus d’Estrella . . . Robert J. Freiman . . . Louis Frisino . . . Eugene E. Hannan . . . Regina Olson Hughes . . . Felix Kowalewski . . . Frederick LaMonto . . . Charles J. LeClercq . . . Betty G. Miller . . . Ralph R. Miller . . . Henry H. Moore . . . Granville S. Redmond . . . William B. Sparks . . . Kelly H. Stevens . . . Douglas Tilden . . . Cadwallader L. Washburn . . . Tom Wood . . . Hilbert Duning . . . Olof Hanson . . . Thomas Marr.	
CHAPTER 5—The 1900s	157
Birth of a Fraternal Insurance Society . . . Grand Presidents of the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf and Their Terms in Office . . . National Fraternal Society of the Deaf Hall of Fame . . . Frater of the Year . . . Division of the Year . . . Francis P. Gibson . . . The Decade . . . Orson Archibald . . . Homes for the Aged and Infirm Deaf . . . The Deaf Driver . . . Inventors . . . El Mudo.	
CHAPTER 6—The 1910s	173
Preserving Sign Language . . . The Deaf Nurses of Mercy Hospital . . . The Gallaudet Airplane . . . Fifty Deaf Marksmen Dead . . . The Decade . . . Regulations.	
CHAPTER 7—The 1920s	181
The Decade . . . Deaf Clergy . . . Episcopal . . . A Deaf Man’s Prayer . . . Lutheran . . . The Deaf Minister . . . Methodist . . . Latter Day Saints . . . Baptist . . . John W. Michaels . . . Judaism . . . Catholic . . . Oralism and the Teaching of Religion . . . Interpreters . . . Laura C. R. Searing . . . Milestones . . . Deaf Pilots . . . Deaf Persons in the United States Who Have Earned a Pilot’s License . . . Firsts Among Deaf Pilots.	
CHAPTER 8—Humor	203
Our Deaf World . . . Classroom Humor . . . Hazards of Deafness.	
CHAPTER 9—The 1930s	211
Labor Bureaus . . . A Tall Story . . . Hearing Aids . . . Lars M. Larson . . . Carnegie Medal Winners . . . Pest to Exterminate . . . Milestones . . . What Experience Taught Them . . . J. Schuyler Long . . . A Tragedy of Deafness . . . Hazards of Deafness.	
CHAPTER 10—The 1940s	219
The Decade . . . Pearl Harbor . . . Joining Up . . . Soldiers on the Assembly Line . . . Doing One’s Share . . . Gallaudet’s “Five Iron Men” . . . The ‘Most Misunderstood Sons of Men’ . . . The U.S.S. <i>Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet</i> . . . Butch, the Little Lady Dog . . . The Post War Years . . . Edith Fitzgerald . . . G. Dewey Coats . . . Lawrence Yolles . . . <i>The Silent Worker</i> Revived . . . Toward a Greater Gallaudet.	

CHAPTER 11—Publications of the Deaf	237
<p>The ‘Silent’ Press . . . Ten Oldest Educational Publications of the Deaf Still Being Published . . . The Little Paper Family . . . Deaf Newspapermen . . . Proppaganda . . . Literary Efforts of Deaf Persons.</p>	
CHAPTER 12—The 1950s	255
<p>“The Deaf Do Not Beg” . . . Profile of a Deaf Peddler . . . The Decade . . . Arthur L. Roberts . . . Advent of Television . . . “Operation Lipread” . . . The NAD Endowment Fund . . . Battling Misleading Claims . . . NAD Reorganization Plans . . . Turning Point at Fulton . . . Captioned Films for the Deaf . . . Emerson Romero . . . They Say I’m Deaf . . . On His Deafness . . . The Fifties . . . Milestones.</p>	
CHAPTER 13—Sports	271
<p>Deaf Athletes’ Contributions to the World of Sports . . . Milestones in Sports . . . Football . . . Inter-School Football Competition . . . State Football Champions . . . Undefeated Teams . . . Winningest Seasons . . . All-Americans . . . Professional Football . . . Undefeated Schools for the Deaf Football Teams . . . The Goodyear Silents . . . Bowling . . . Basketball . . . Regional Basketball Tournaments . . . School for the Deaf Basketball Teams Which Have Won 20 or More Games In a Season . . . All American Selections . . . Swimming . . . Wrestling . . . Gallaudet College Wrestling . . . National AAU Wrestling Champions . . . Deaf Professional Wrestlers . . . Professional Boxers . . . Baseball . . . “Dummy” Taylor Communicates . . . American Deaf Softball Guide . . . World Games for the Deaf . . . The American Athletic Association of the Deaf . . . American Athletic Association of the Deaf Hall of Fame . . . Helms Foundation Hall of Fame . . . Kitty O’Neil, Fastest Woman on Earth . . . S. Robey Burns . . . Deaf Coaches of Hearing Teams . . . Deaf Athletes on Hearing Teams . . . J. Frederick Meagher . . . Art Kruger . . . The Speed Demon . . . The A.A.A.D. Hall of Fame . . . Players . . . Coaches . . . Sports Leaders—Writers . . . Old Timers . . . Athlete of the Year . . . School Records.</p>	
CHAPTER 14—The 1960s	317
<p>The Sizzling, Bountiful Sixties . . . Jr. National Association of the Deaf . . . Walter J. Krug . . . The Fort Monroe Workshop . . . Harley D. Drake . . . Honoring de l’Epee . . . The Telephone Arrives . . . Howard T. Hofsteater . . . Ten Fingers Have I . . . Now the Deaf Are Doing It! . . . Tom L. Anderson . . . Telecommunications for the Deaf, Inc. . . . Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf . . . The Mantle of Leadership Is Passed On . . . George M. McClure, Sr. . . . U.S. Navy and Space Experiments . . . On The Edward Miner Gallaudet Statue . . . Cued Speech . . . The Council of Organizations Serving the Deaf . . . Glad Recompense . . . Roy J. Stewart . . . The Christensen Case . . . Mary E. Switzer . . . Deaf Administrators . . . Bitterweed . . . “Greatest Cause on Earth” . . . Higher Education at the Crossroads . . . Gallaudet’s Fourth President . . . The National Theatre of the Deaf . . . “My Third Eye.”</p>	

CHAPTER 15—American Sign Language: Our Natural Language	357
“The Noblest Gift” . . . The War of Methods . . . The Controversy . . . Attempts to Suppress Sign Language . . . <i>The Deaf: “By Their Fruits Ye Shall Know Them”</i> . . . American Sign Language Comes Out of the Closet . . . Silent Homage . . . Sign Language Books . . . The NAD Communicative Skills Program . . . Total Communication Arrives . . . Manually Coded English Systems . . . And Interest Grows.	
CHAPTER 16—The 1970s	377
The Decade . . . Shared Beauty . . . You Have to be Deaf to Understand . . . Robert M. Greenum . . . Petra F. Howard . . . Television and the Deaf Viewer . . . The Caption Center at WGBH-TV . . . National Captioning Institute . . . Other Developments in Television . . . Rock Gospel . . . Chair of Deaf Studies . . . Deaf Awareness Programs . . . More on Telecommunication . . . Hearing Ear Dogs . . . Recipients of Honorary Degrees . . . Seventh World Congress of the World Federation of the Deaf . . . P.L. 94-142 . . . National Center for Law and the Deaf . . . Deaf Ph.D.s . . . The White House Conference . . . Deaf Jurors . . . Spectrum, Focus on Deaf Artists . . . The Gee Jay Show . . . Milestones . . . Ben M. Schowe . . . <i>Deaf Like Me</i> . . . Offspring of Deaf Parents . . . The Reality of Deafness.	
CHAPTER 17—The National Association of the Deaf	419
Frederick C. Schreiber . . . Presidents of the National Association of the Deaf . . . Highlights of the NAD Century . . . Miss Deaf America.	
Appendix	437
Known Deaf Persons Who Have Been Ordained.	
Known Deaf Persons with Earned Doctoral Degrees.	
Special Acknowledgment	443
About the Author	444
Chapter Notes	445
Bibliography	449
Index	463