Contents

Preface		ix
1	A World's Eye View: Deaf Cultures in Global Perspective	1
	Leila Monaghan	
2	British Manual Alphabets in the Education of Deaf People Since the 17th Century	2.5
	Rachel Sutton-Spence	
3	Austria's Hidden Conflict: Hearing Culture Versus Deaf Culture	49
	Franz Dotter and Ingeborg Okorn	
4	Pedagogical Issues in Swedish Deaf Education	67
	Sangeeta Bagga-Gupta and Lars-Åke Domfors	
5	Romance and Reality: Sociolinguistic Similarities and Differences between Swiss German Sign Language and Rhaeto-Romansh	89
	Penny Boyes Braem, Benno Caramore, Roland Hermann, and Patricia Shores Hermann	

vi Contents

6	The Dilemma of the Hard of Hearing within the U.S. Deaf Community	114
	Donald A. Grushkin	
7	Sociolinguistic Dynamics in American Deaf Communities: Peer Groups Versus Families	141
	Ceil Lucas and Susan Schatz	
8	School Language and Shifts in Irish Deaf Identity	153
	Barbara LeMaster	
9	Surdos Venceremos: The Rise of the Brazilian Deaf Community	173
	Norine Berenz	
10	South African Sign Language: Changing Policies and Practice	194
	Debra Aarons and Louise Reynolds	
11	U-Turns, Deaf Shock, and the Hard of Hearing: Japanese Deaf Identities at the Borderlands	211
	Karen Nakamura	
12	The Chiying School of Taiwan: A Foreigner's Perspective	230
	Jean Ann	
13	The Changing World of the Russian Deaf Community	249
	Michael Pursglove and Anna Komarova	

Contents vii

14	New Ways to Be Deaf in Nicaragua: Changes in Language, Personhood, and Community	260
	Richard J. Senghas	
15	Sign Languages and Deaf Identities in Thailand and Viet Nam	283
	James Woodward	
16	A for Apple: The Impact of Western Education and ASL on the Deaf Community in Kano State, Northern Nigeria	302
	Constanze Schmaling	
Contributors		3 1 1
Index		313