



CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Prologue xi

PART 1: COMMUNICATION AND LANGUAGE

1: Introduction 3

2: The Importance of Communication and Language 14

PART 2: THE ARGUMENT FOR A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT TO COMMUNICATION AND LANGUAGE

3: Communication, Language, and Education 27

4: The First Amendment: The Broad Right to Express
and Receive Information and Ideas 44

5: The First Amendment and Freedom of Association 63

6: The Importance of the First Amendment: Protecting
the Extremes of Speech 77

7: Introduction to the Fourteenth Amendment 93

8: Equal Protection and the Place of Education
in American Society 106

9: Equal Protection and the Right to Communication
and Language 116

10: The Application of Bilingual-Education Law and Programs
to Deaf and Hard of Hearing Students 125

PART 3: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

11: A Proposal 147

Index 159