



Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>ix</i>
Introduction	i
1 Social Images of Deaf People, 1780 to 1880	9
2 Constructing a Deaf Community in Revolutionary France, 1789 to 1799	36
3 Learning the Language of Deaf People: Auguste BÉbian, Educational Opportunity, and the Controversy over Spoken Language, 1800 to 1840	49
4 The Varieties of Deaf Education, 1830 to 1900	68
5 Molding a Deaf Identity: Deaf Leaders, Banquets, and Community Rituals, 1830 to 1880	99
6 A New Era of Deaf Activism: Associations and Leadership in the Late Nineteenth Century	139
<i>Epilogue</i>	193
<i>Notes</i>	198
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	252
<i>Index</i>	275